

### **B-Series Switches –** Pressure, Differential Pressure & Hydraulic

#### **FEATURES**

- Adjustable setpoints 15-100% of range
- Fixed or limited adjustable deadband
- Wide selection of switch elements
- Explosion proof enclosure provides uncompromising protection
- Special designs for NACE & fire applications
- SIL 3 Capable (B and D series only)

#### TYPICAL USES

- Offshore oil rigs
- Chemical and petrochemical plants
- Pulp and papermills
- Steel mills
- Power plants

**SPECIFICATIONS** 

Termination:

Ambient

- Water and sewage-treatment plants
- Other corrosive environments

Setpoint:	Factory set or field adjustable
Setpoint Repeatability:	±1% of full range (Additional setpoint shift of ±1% of range per 50 °F from initial setpoint set at 70 °F typical)
Enclosure Rating:	B4/Hydraulic: NEMA 4X, IP66 B7: NEMA 7/9, IP66
Enclosure Material:	Epoxy coated aluminum (standard) Optional: 316 stainless steel (NEMA 7/9 only)
Diaphragm Material:	Buna N, Viton, Teflon, SS, Monel
Pressure Connection:	<ul><li>¼ NPT Female (standard)</li><li>Optional: ½ NPT Female , ¼ NPT Female &amp;</li><li>½ NPT Male combo</li></ul>
Electrical Output:	SPDT or DPDT
Electrical	3/4 NPT Female (standard)

**Process** 0 °F to 150 °F (Buna N or Teflon diaphragm) Temperature: 20 °F to 300 °F (Viton diaphragm) 0°F to 300°F (SS or Monel diaphragm)

Optional: 1/2 NPT Female

-20°F to 150°F (-28°C to 65°C)

Pressure Ranges: Pressure: Vac-3000#

Temperature Range: All units calibrated at 70 °F

Differential: 0-600#D Hydraulic: 1000-7500#

Approvals: UL E34743 (B4/D4) E38812 (B7/D7)

CSA: 55541

ATEX: Sira 02ATEX1391X (B7/D7 with XCN)

IECEx SIR 14.0077X

FM: Limit Contol and Steam Limit Control















SIL 3 CAPABLE

- Highly reliable
- Designed for use in wide range of applications
- Pressure ranges from vacuum to 7500 psi





CLASS I DIV 1 GROUPS B, C, & D CLASS II DIV 1 GROUPS E, F, & G



Sira 02ATEX1391X

**IFCFx** 

II 2GD Ex d IIC T6 Gb Ex tb IIIC T85°C Db  $Ta = -20 \, ^{\circ}C to +60 \, ^{\circ}C$ 



# B-Series Switches – Pressure, Differential Pressure & Hydraulic

#### PRESSURE, DIFFERENTIAL PRESSURE & HYDRAULIC RANGES

PRESSURE/	VACUUM RANGES(1)		Overpressi	ure Ratings	Approximate Deadband Switch Element <sup>(2) (4)</sup> Buna-N Diaphragm						
	Nominal Pressure	Proof psi	Burst psi	20, 26, 27	21, 24, 31	50	22	32, 42			
Vacuum								•			
30IMV	-760mm Hg	-100 kPa	250	400	0.3-0.7	1.5-4.0	0.5-2.2	0.4-1.5	2.1-4.2		
Compound											
15IWV/15IW	-375mm H <sub>2</sub> 0/375mm H <sub>2</sub> 0	-3.7 kPa/ 3.7 kPa	20	35	0.1575/0.1575	1.5-2.5/1.5-2.5	0.45-2.0/0.45-2.0	0.5-1.2/0.5-1.2	2.1-3.5/2.1-3.5		
30IWV/30IW	-760mm H <sub>2</sub> 0/760mm H <sub>2</sub> 0	-7.5 kPa/ 7.5 kPa	20	35	0.3060/0.3060	1.5-2.5/1.5-2.5	0.45-2.0/0.45-2.0	0.5-1.5/0.5-1.5	2.1-3.5/ 2.1-3.5		
30IMV/15#	-760mm Hg/ 1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	-100 kPa/100 kPa	250	400	0.5-1.0/0.3-0.7	2.0-3.0/0.5-2.5	0.75-2.5/0 .5-1.0	0.7-1.8/0.7-1.4	2.8-4.2/0.7-2.1		
30IMV/30#	-760mm Hg/1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	-100 kPa/ 200 kPa	250	400	1.0-1.5/0.3-0.8	3.0-6.0/1-3.5	1.2-4.5/0.7-1.5	1.4-2.4/0.4-1.3	4.2-8.4/1.4-2.8		
30 IMV/60#	-760mm Hg/4.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	-100 kPa/ 400 kPa	250	400	2.0-3.0/0.7-1.5	5.0-9.0/3.0-5.0	2.5-7.0/3.0-5.0	2.8-4.5/3.0-5.0	7.0-12.0/4.2-7.		
Pressure											
10IW	250mm H <sub>2</sub> 0	2.5 kPa	20	35	0.2-0.5	1.0-2.0	0.35-1.5	0.4-1.0	1.4-2.8		
30IW	750mm H <sub>2</sub> 0	7.5 kPa	20	35	0.3-0.6	1.5-2.5	0.45-2.0	0.5-2.0	2.1-3.5		
60IW	1500mm H <sub>2</sub> 0	15 kPa	20	35	0.5-1.3	1.5-3.5	0.9-2.5	0.7-3.0	2.1-5.0		
100IW	2500mm H <sub>2</sub> 0	25 kPa	20	35	0.6-1.6	2.5-5.5	1.1-4.0	1.0-4.0	3.5-7.7		
15IW	3750mm H <sub>2</sub> 0	37 kPa	20	35	1.0-2.5	4.5-8.5	1.7-6.5	2.0-6.0	6.0-12.0		
15#	1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	100 kPa	500	1500	0.1-0.35	0.5-1.5	0.2-1.0	0.4-1.0	0.7-2.1		
30#	2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	200 kPa	500	1500	0.1-0.50	0.5-1.5	0.3-1.0	0.4-1.0	0.7-2.1		
60#	4.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	400 kPa	500	1500	0.3-1.0	1.0-3.5	0.7-2.5	0.6-2.0	1.4-5.0		
100#	7.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	700 kPa	1000	3000	0.5-1.7	1.5-5.0	1.1-3.5	1.0-4.5	2.1-7.0		
200#	14 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	1400 kPa	1000	3000	1-3	5-13	2-9	3.0-7.5	7.0-18.2		
	·										
400#	28 kg/cm²	2800 kPa	2400	3000	4-7.5	5-24	5.5-15	4.0-11.0	7.0-33.6		
600#	42 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	4200 kPa	2400	3000	4-11	9-30	7-20	5.0-23.0	12.6-42		
1000#((5)	70 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	7000 kPa	12000(5)	18000	7-30	30-110	18-70	15-80	42-154		
3000#	210 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	21000 kPa	12000	18000	15-60	80-235	37-160	30.0-230	112-329		
DIFFERENTI	AL PRESSURE RANGE	S		ıre Ratings	Approxi	mate Deadband	Switch Elemen	t <sup>(2) (3) (4)</sup> Buna-N	Diaphragm		
	Nominal Pressure		Static Working Pressure	Proof p	osi 20, 26, 27	21, 24, 31	50	22	32, 42		
30IWD	750mm H <sub>2</sub> O	7.5 kPa	5.4	21.6	0.3-0.6	1.5-2.5	0.45-2.0	0.5-2.0	2.1-3.5		
60IWD	1500mm H <sub>2</sub> O	15 kPa	5.4	21.6	0.5-1.3	1.5-3.5	0.9-2.5	0.7-3.0	2.1-5.0		
100IWD	2500mm H <sub>2</sub> O	25 kPa	5.4	21.6	0.6-1.6	2.5-5.5	1.1-4.0	1.0-4.0	3.5-7.7		
150IWD	3750mm H <sub>2</sub> O	37 kPa	5.4	21.6	1.0-2.5	4.5-8.5	1.8-6.5	2.0-6.0	6.3-12.0		
15#D	1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	100 kPa	500	2000	0.5-1.0	2.0-5.0	0.7-3.5	0.7-1.4	2.8-7.0		
30#D	2.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	200 kPa	500	2000	1.0-2.0	2.0-5.0	1.5-3.5	1.4-2.8	2.8-7.0		
60#D	4.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	400 kPa	500	2000		3.0-6.0	3.0-4.5	2.8-5.6	4.2-8.5		
100#D	7.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	700 kPa	1000	4000		11.0-20.0	7.0-15.0	6.0-14.0	16.0-28.0		
200#D	14.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	1400 kPa	1000	4000		12.0-40.0	10.0-26.0	7.0-21.0	17.0-56.0		
400#D	28.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	2800 kPa	1000	8000		20.0-60.0	15.0-40.0	14.0-28.0	28.0-84.0		
400#D		4200 kPa	1000	8000				30.0-56.0	12.0-210.0		
000#D	42.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	4200 KPa	1000	8000	20.0-40.0	80.0-150.0	30.0-115.0	30.0-36.0	12.0-210.0		

#### NOTES:

- Switches may generally be set between 15% and 100% of nominal range on increasing pressure. Consult factory for applications where setpoints must be lower.
- All deadbands are given in English units as shown in the nominal range column. Deadbands shown are for switches with Buna N diaphragm.

Approximate deadbands for optional diaphragms:
Viton: Multiply Buna N value by 1.4
Teflon: Multiply Buna N value by 1.2
Stainless Steel: Multiply Buna N value by 1.7
Monel: Multiply Buna N value by 1.7

- 3. Deadbands given are for zero static working pressure.
- 4. For approximate deadbands for dual switch elements, multiply the single switch element by 1.6.
- 5. Proof pressure is 4000 psi with stainless steel and monel welded diaphragms.

Range - Select from table page 2



# B-Series Switches – Pressure, Differential Pressure

ORDERIN	G CODE					Example: E	34	20	В	XPK	60
Enclosure											
B4 - Pressure sv	vitch, Type 400, wat	tertight enclos	sure meets N	NEMA 3, 4, 4	X, 13 and IP6	6 requirements.					
	vitch, Type 700, explousing epoxy coate					and IP66 requirement ousing.	ts.				
<b>D4</b> - Differential p	pressure switch, Typ	e 400, water-t	ight enclosu	re meets NEN	MA 3, 4, 4X, 1	3 and IP66 requireme	nts.				
						2, NEMA 7, 9 and IP W for 316SS housing					
Switch Element	Selection - UL/CS	SA Listed SP	DT								
20 - Narrow dea	dband ac, 15A - 12	5/250 Vac. Es	stimated dc	rating, 0.4A,	120 Vdc (not	UL listed).					
<b>21</b> - Ammonia se	ervice, 5A - 125/250	) Vac									
22 - Hermetically	sealed switch, nar	row deadban	d, 5A - 125/	250 Vac. Est	imated dc. ra	ating, 2.5A, 28 Vdc (n	ot UL liste	d).			
23 - Heavy duty	ac, 22A - 125/250 \	Vac									
<b>24</b> - General pur	pose, 15A - 125/250	0/480 Vac, ½A	- 125 Vdc, 1/4/	A - 250 Vdc; 6A	, 30 Vdc. (Stan	dard switch)					
25 - Heavy duty	dc, 10A - 125 Vac	or dc,1% HP - 1	125 Vac or c	lc. Not availa	ble with psid	ranges.			·		
<b>26</b> - Sealed envir	onment proof, 15A	- 125/250 Va	c. Estimated	d dc rating, 0	.4A, 120 Vdc	(not UL listed).			·		
27 - High tempe	rature 300°F, 15A -	125/250 Vac									
28 - Manual rese	et trip on, increasing	g 15A - 125/2	50 Vac. Not	available wit	h type 700 ei	nclosure.			·		
29 - Manual rese	et trip on decreasin	ng, 15A - 125/	/250 Vac. N	ot available v	vith type 700	enclosure.					
31 - Low level (g	old) contacts, 1A -	- 125 Vac									
32 - Hermeticall	y sealed switch, ge	eneral purpos	e, 11A - 12	5/250 Vac, 5	A - 30 Vdc						
42 - Hermeticall	y sealed switch, go	old contacts,	1A - 125 Va	ıc							
50 - Variable de	adband, 15A - 125/	/250 Vac									
Switch Element	Selection - UL/CS	SA Listed Du	al (2 SPDT)								
61 - Dual narrov	deadband, 15A -	125/250 Vac.	Estimated	dc rating, 0.4	A, 120 Vdc (ı	not UL listed).					
62 - Dual sealed	environment proof,	, 15A - 125/25	50 Vac. Esti	mated dc rat	ing, 0.4A, 120	Vdc (not UL listed).					
63 - Dual high te	mp. 300°F, 15A - 1	25/250 Vac									
64 - Dual genera	l purpose, 15A - 12	25/250/480 Va	c, ½A- 125	Vdc, ¼A - 25	0 Vdc						
65 - Dual ammoi	nia service, 5A - 12	5/250 Vac									
	-				c. Wires cann	ot be terminated insi	de B400 s	witch	·		
	Estimated dc. rating tically sealed switch				5A, 30 Vdc.	Wires cannot be terr	ninated ins	 side			
B400 switch	•										
70 - Dual low lev	vel gold contacts, 1	A - 125 Vac									
71 - Dual hermeti	cally sealed switch,	gold contacts,	1A - 125 Va	c. Wires canr	not be termina	ted inside B400 switch	h enclosure	<b>).</b>			
Actuator Seal	Process Temp.		Ra	ange							
Material	Limits °F(10)	Vac. "H <sub>2</sub> O	0-600 psi	0-1000 psi	0-3000 psl	Ambient operating to all styles, setpoint sh temperature change calibrated at 70 °F re	ift of ±1% of is normal.	of range	per 50 °F		
B - Buna N	0 to 150	•	•	•	•						
V - Viton	20 to 300	•	•	•	•						
T - Teflon	0 to 150	•	•	•	•						
0.0101	0 to 300		•	•		Available on pressu	ire only.				
S - 316L						, tranable on proces					



## B-Series Switches – Hydraulic\*

DRDERING	CODE		Example:	H4	24	V	XPK	3000#
Enclosure								
H4 - Hydraulic p	oressure switch, Type 400	, watertight enclosure meets NEMA	3, 4, 4X, 13 and IP66 requirem	nents.				
Switch Elemen	t Selection							
20 - Narrow dea	adband ac, 15A - 125/250	Vac. Estimated dc rating, 0.4A, 120 \	/dc (not UL listed)					
22 - Hermeticall	y sealed switch, narrow d	eadband, 5A - 125/250 Vac. Estimate	ed dc rating, 2.5A, 28 Vdc (no	t UL listed).				
23 - Heavy duty	ac, 22A - 125/250 Vac							
24 - General pu	rpose, 15A - 125/250/480	Vac, ½A - 125 Vdc, ¼A - 250 Vdc; 6A, 30 Vd	dc. Standard switch.					
25 - Heavy duty	dc, 10A - 125 Vac or dc,	<sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> HP - 125 Vac or dc						
26 - Sealed envi	ronment proof, 15A - 125	/250 Vac. Estimated dc rating, 0.4A, 1	20 Vdc (not UL listed)					
27 - High tempe	erature 300°F, 15A - 125/2	250 Vac						
28 - Manual res	set trip on increasing, 15A	A - 125/250						
29 - Manual res	set trip on decreasing, 15	A - 125/250 Vac						
32 - Hermetical	lly sealed switch, general	purpose, 11A - 125/250 Vac, 5A - 30	) Vdc					
Switch Elemen	t Selection							
61 - Dual narrov	w deadband, 15A - 125/2	50 Vac. Estimated dc rating, 0.4A, 12	0 Vdc (not UL listed)					
62 - Dual sealed	d environment proof, 15A	- 125/250 Vac. Estimated dc rating, 0	.4A, 120 Vdc (not UL listed)					
63 - Dual high to	emp. 300°F, 15A - 125/25	0 Vac						
64 - Dual genera	al purpose, 15A - 125/250	/480 Vac, ½A- 125 Vdc, ¼A - 250 Vd	С					
65 - Dual ammo	onia service, 5A - 125/250	Vac						
70 - Dual low le	evel gold contacts, 1A - 12	25 Vac						
Actuator Seal								
Material	Process Temp. Limits°F	Ambient operating temperature limit per 50 °F temperature change is not				ange		
V - Viton	20 to 300	Viton O-ring, stainless	steel pressure connection					
Options Use tal	ble from page 6							
Range								
Range psi	Adjustable Setpoi	nt Limits psi Proof Pressure psi						
1000	150 – 1000	12,000						
2000	300 – 2000	12,000						
3000	450 – 3000	12,000						
5000	750 – 5000	10,000						
7500	1125 – 7500	10,000						

<sup>\*</sup>Not all B-series hydraulic version (H4) switches are CE compliant. Consult factory for further information



# B-Series Switches – Pressure, Differential Pressure & Hydraulic

### **OPTIONAL FEATURES AND ACCESSORIES**

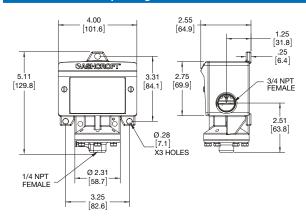
		B-SI	ERIES S	WITC	Н ОРТІ	IONS	
		-	Appicabl	le Sw	ritch Se	ries	
					erential		
			essure		essure	Н	
Code	Description	(psi)	(in. H <sub>2</sub> O)	(psi)	(in. H <sub>2</sub> 0)		Notes
XBP	Wall Mounting Bracket in. H <sub>2</sub> O		•		•		
XCH	Chained Cover	•	•	•	•	•	
XC8	CSA Approval	•	•	•	•		Standard on 400 Series
XCN	ATEX Directive 94/9/EC/IECEx Rating	•	•	•	•		700 Series only.
XD2	Dual Seal Rating (700 Series only)	•			•		
XFM	FM Approval – Single Element	•	•	•	•		N/A on all combinations.
711 111	FM Approval - Dual Element	•	•	•	•		N/A on all combinations.
XFP	Fungus Proofing	•	•	•	•	•	
XFS	Factory Adjusted Setpoint	•	•	•	•	•	Advise static or working pressure for differential pressure switches.
XG3	Belleville Actuator	•					64 or 68 element only. N/A on all combinations.
XG5	UL Limit Control to 150" H <sub>2</sub> O				•		Buna N and Viton diaphragm. N/A on all combinations.
XG6	UL Limit Control to 600 psi	•					Buna N and Viton diaphragm.N/A on all combinations.
XG7	Secondary Chamber with Vent	•					SS diaphragm required. Teflon diaphragm is the backup. NEMA 7 only.
XG8	Steam Limit Control to 300 psi	•					
XG9	Fire Safe Welded Actuator	•					Stainless steel diaphragm only.
XHS	High Static Differential Pressure			•			12 Buna N and Viton diaphragm – 15#D & 30#D only.
хнх	High Pressure, 40 psi, (static) d/p only 160 psi (proof) d/p only 100 psi (proof) pressure only ("H <sub>2</sub> O)		•		•		
XJK	Left Conduit Connection	•	•	•	•	•	Standard on 700 Series. N/A with DPDT element on 400 Series.
XJL	3/4" to 1/2" Reducing Bushing	•	•	•	•	•	
XJM	Metric Electrical Conduit Conn. M20 x 1.5	•	•	•	•	•	
XK3	Terminal Block (700 Series only)	•	•	•	•		Terminal Blocks standard with 700 dual switches.
XLE	6 foot Leads on the Micro Switch	•	•	•	•	•	
XNH	Tagging Stainless Steel	•	•	•	•	•	
XNN	Paper Tag	•	•	•	•	•	
XPK	Pilot Light(s) Top Mounted	•	•	•	•	•	N/A on 700 Series.
XPM	3/4" Sealed Conduit Connection w/16" Lead Wires	•	•	•	•	•	
XTA	316 Stainless Steel Pressure Connection for in. H <sub>2</sub> O Range		•		•		
XTM	2" Pipe Mounting Bracket	•	•	•	•		
XUD	316 Stainless Steel Pressure Conn.			•			
X06	Pressure Connection: ½ NPT Male, ¼ NPT Female 316 Stainless Steel (Combination)	•	•	•	•		Standard with 1000 and 3000 psi ranges. Bottom connection only on DP in ${\rm H_2O}$ ranges.
X07	1/2 NPTF Press. Conn., 316 SS	•	•	•	•		N/A with Monel diaphragm.
X6B	Cleaned for Oxygen Service	•		•			Buna N cannot be cleaned for oxygen service.
X9F	Inches of Water Housing for Outdoor Use		•				
XYW	316SS Housing	•	•	•	•		
	<del>-</del>						



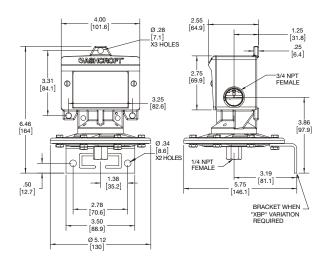
# B-Series Switches – Pressure, Differential Pressure & Hydraulic

#### **B 400 DIMENSIONS**

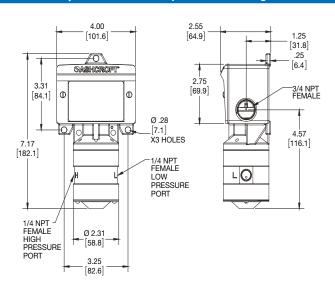
#### Pressure switch - psi ranges



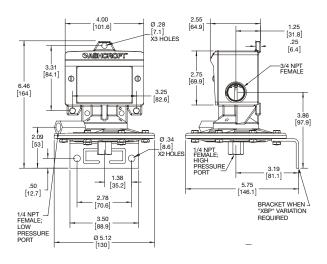
#### Pressure switch - inches of water ranges



#### Differential pressure switch - psi differential ranges



#### Differential pressure switch - inches of water ranges









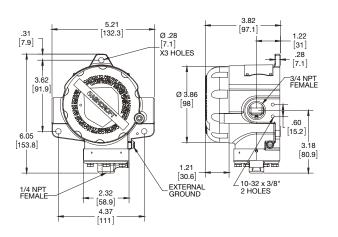




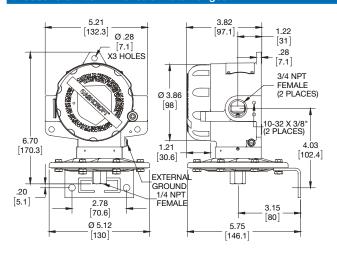
# B-Series Switches – Pressure, Differential Pressure & Hydraulic

#### **B 700 DIMENSIONS**

#### Pressure switch - psi ranges



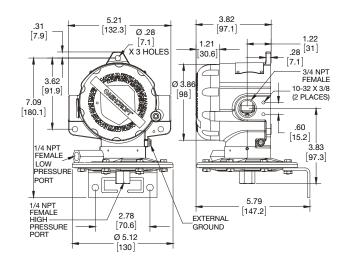
#### Pressure switch - inches of water ranges



### Differential pressure switch - psi differential ranges

#### 3.82 5.21 [132.3] .31 [7.9] [97.1] 1.22 Ø .28 [31] .28 [7.1] [7.1] 3/4 NPT FEMALE 3.62 Ø 3.86 [91.9] [98] 8.12 [206.2] 5.25 1/4 NPT FEMALE HIGH [30.6] [133.2] 10-32 X 3/8" 2 HOLES L O PRESSURE PORT—— EXTERNAL GROUND -1/4 NPT FEMALE Ø 2.31 [58.8] LOW PRESSURE PORT 4.37 [111]

#### Differential pressure switch - inches of water ranges









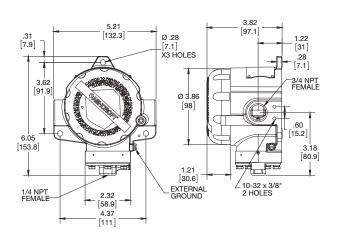




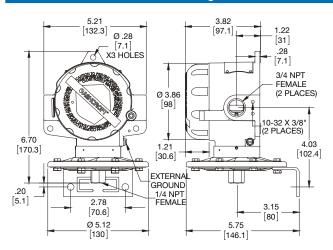
# B-Series Switches – Pressure, Differential Pressure - Explosion Proof

#### **B 700 DIMENSIONS**

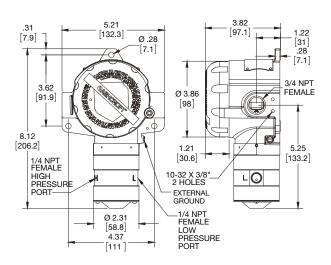
#### Pressure switch - psi ranges



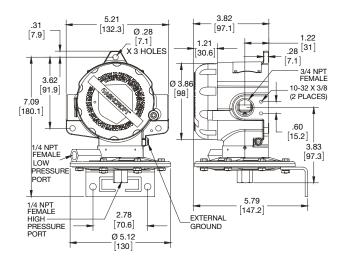
#### Pressure switch - inches of water ranges



#### Differential pressure switch - psi differential ranges



#### Differential pressure switch - inches of water ranges













# B-Series Switches – Pressure, Differential Pressure & Hydraulic

Ashcroft Inc. supplies highly reliable Ashcroft® switches and controls for industrial and process applications. We begin with rock-solid designs, matching the most appropriate technology with the safety and reliability requirements of the applications. The materials of construction are specified to Ashcroft's exacting standards, and product is built to last in the toughest applications. Our modern, responsive manufacturing facility is supported by an extensive network of stocking distributors and factory sales offices located in virtually every part of the world. Special application assistance is always just a telephone call away.

The Ashcroft B-Series switch line is designed to satisfy most switch requirements. Materials of construction have been selected for long life. A wide variety of precision switch elements are available to meet every application requirement, including hermetically sealed contacts for added reliability and safety. The actuators we use have been proven in more than 20 years of service in the world's plants and mills. Special designs are available for fire safety, NACE, limit control and other more stringent requirements. Simplicity and ease of use are stressed to improve reliability of the installation.

Applications include: pumps, compressors, washers, filters, degreasers, evaporators, recovery systems, food processing, ground support equipment, reverse osmosis systems, heat exchangers, hydraulic systems, lubrication systems, marine equipment, textile machinery, heating and air conditioning equipment.

#### **Pressure & Differential Pressure Switches**

B-Series pressure, differential pressure and vacuum switches use two different actuators depending on setpoint requirements. For setpoints between 2 and 3000 psi, the simple, rugged diaphragm-sealed piston actuator is used. This design features high reliability and choice of actuator seal materials for virtually every application. An optional welded design is also available for setpoints up to 1000 psi for maximum reliability. This design is available in 316 SS or Monel. Differential pressure models use a unique, dual diaphragm-sealed piston design that features very high static operating pressures and small size.

For setpoints between 4.5 and 150 inches of H<sub>2</sub>O, a large diaphragm is used for increased sensitivity in both pressure and differential pressure designs with good choice of materials of construction.

All standard models feature ±1 percent of range setpoint repeatability and a minimum of 400 percent of range proof pressures.

These standard designs perform well in applications where shock and vibration could be a problem and may be used in conjunction with Ashcroft diaphragm seals in extreme services such as slurries or abrasive process fluids.